

Date: 1/____ /17

Unit: _____

ANCIENT CHINA

LOCATION OF CHINA

WHAT CONTINENT IS CHINA ON?

- LOCATED IN _____
- IS THE LARGEST COUNTRY IN ASIA

WHERE IS ANCIENT CHINA LOCATED?

- THE CHINESE RIVER VALLEY CIVILIZATION WAS BUILT ALONG THE HUANG HE _____

WAS CHINA ISOLATED?:

- IN THE BEGINNING THE CHINESE DIDN'T KNOW THERE WERE OTHER ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS IN THE WORLD BECAUSE THEY WERE _____
- THIS WAS CAUSED BY _____ FEATURES THAT MADE A NATURAL BARRIER

BODIES OF WATER IN CHINA

SALT WATER:

- CHINA SEA AND YELLOW _____ BORDER CHINA ON THE EAST.
- PROVIDED RESOURCES & WATER ROUTES FOR _____

FRESH WATER:

- CHINA'S _____ RIVERS ARE BOTH LOCATED IN EASTERN CHINA.
- PROVIDED _____ LAND, RESOURCES, TRADE, TRAVEL FOR EXPANSION _____)

MOUNTAINS & DESERTS

MOUNTAIN RANGE:

- CHINA IS _____ FROM INDIA BY THE HIMALAYA MOUNTAIN RANGE TO THE SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST.

DESERTS:

- THE GOBI AND TAKLIMAKAN DESERT ARE LOCATED TO THE _____ OF CHINA
 - **POSITIVE:** PROVIDED _____ FROM OUTSIDE INVASION
 - **NEGATIVE:** _____ EXPANSION INTO OTHER LAND & ISOLATED THEM FROM OTHER CULTURES

RIGHT TO RULE

LEADERSHIP

- CHINA WAS RULED BY DIFFERENT _____
- WHEN A _____ FAMILY TOOK CONTROL A NEW DYNASTY BEGAN.

ASSIGNING THE RIGHT TO RULE

- CHINESE BELIEVE IN THE MANDATE OF _____
 - THE IDEA THAT THE _____ GAVE THEIR BLESSING TO THE RULER.
 - THE RULER MUST BE GOOD & _____ IN ORDER TO KEEP THE MANDATE OF HEAVEN.
 - THE RULER _____ POWER IF THEY LOST THE MANDATE OF HEAVEN.

CHINESE PHILOSOPHIES

CONFUCIANISM

- CREATED BY _____
- BELIEVED EVERYONE HAD A ROLE TO PLAY IN SOCIETY TO CREATE ORDER
- PEOPLE'S RESPONSIBILITY WAS TO _____ OTHERS [AGE MATTERED]

DAOISM/TAOISM

- CREATED BY LAOZI
- BELIEVED IN _____ POSSESSIONS, WANTS, AND POWER
- MUST BE IN _____ WITH NATURE

CHINESE DYNASTIES

LEGALISM

- CREATED BY HAN FEIZI
- BELIEVED EVERYONE IS BORN BAD & GOVERNMENT MUST _____
- LAWS CREATED ORDER WITH _____ & REWARDS
 - **GOOD BEHAVIOR**= _____
 - **BAD BEHAVIOR**= _____

ZHOU → [PRONOUNCED CHOU]

- _____ LASTING DYNASTY IN CHINESE HISTORY
- USED _____ TO CONTROL THE LARGE EMPIRE
 - DIVIDED THE LAND INTO A SMALL STATES TO MAKE IT EASIER TO RULE
 - GIVING THE POWER TO THE _____
- WHEN THE ZHOU DYNASTY FELL, CHINA ENTERS THE WARRING STATES

WARRING STATES PERIOD

- 250 YEARS OF _____ WAR [CHINA VS CHINA] OVER CONTROL OF CHINA
- EACH DYNASTY FOUGHT FOR POWER → _____ STATE WON

QIN → [PRONOUNCED CHIN]

- _____ SHI HUANGDI LED THE QIN DYNASTY ENDING THE CIVIL WAR
- _____ THE FEUDAL SYSTEM & TOOK ALL POWER FROM THE RICH
- RULED USING _____ → STRICT GOVERNMENT TO CONTROL THE BAD

HAN

- CREATED THE _____ ROAD TO TRADE GOODS FROM CHINA TO ROME
- CREATED A CIVIL SERVICE EXAM [TEST THAT ASSIGNED JOBS BASED ON _____]
- RULED USING CONFUCIANISM → _____ OTHERS & YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES

REFLECTION QUESTION

1/___/17

Which dynasty do you believe to be the strongest and why?

3-5 SENTENCES

FOLD & GLUE