

*Unit 10: Ancient China Vocabulary Foldable*

<b>TERM</b>	<b>DEFINITION</b> [Highlight Key Words]	<b>KEY WORDS</b> [Write Out]	<b>PICTURE</b> [In Color]
<b>HUANG HE RIVER</b>	<b>WHERE THE CHINESE 1ST SETTLED.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ALSO KNOWN AS THE YELLOW RIVER</li> <li>FLOODING PROVIDED IRRIGATION FOR FARMING.</li> </ul>		
<b>CHANG JIANG RIVER</b>	<b>THE LONGEST RIVER IN ASIA.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ALSO KNOWN AS THE YANGTZE RIVER.</li> <li>IRRIGATES FIELDS TO GROW RICE &amp; CROPS.</li> </ul>		
<b>GOBI DESERT</b>	<b>ONE OF THE LARGEST DESERTS. BORDERED CHINA TO THE NORTH</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PROTECTED FROM INVASION</li> <li>LIMITED CHINESE EXPANSION.</li> </ul>		
<b>PHILOSOPHY</b>	<b>THE STUDY OF BASIC QUESTIONS ABOUT HUMAN LIFE.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>USED TO GUIDE THE RULERS OF CHINA</li> </ul>		
<b>CONFUCIANISM</b>	<b>A PHILOSOPHY BASED ON THE IDEAS OF RESPECT</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>STARTED BY CONFUCIUS</li> <li>GUIDED GOVT DURING THE HAN DYNASTY</li> </ul>		
<b>DAOISM</b>	<b>A PHILOSOPHY BASED ON THE IDEAS OF LIVING IN HARMONY WITH NATURE.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>STARTED BY LAOZI</li> </ul>		
<b>LEGALISM</b>	<b>BELIEF THAT PEOPLE ARE BORN BAD &amp; NEED TO BE CONTROLLED.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>STARTED BY HAN FEIZI</li> <li>GUIDED GOVT DURING THE QIN DYNASTY</li> </ul>		
<b>WARRING STATES PERIOD</b>	<b>A TIME OF CIVIL WAR AFTER THE FALL OF THE ZHOU DYNASTY.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7 DYNASTIES FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF CHINA.</li> <li>TIME OF CHAOS IN INSTABILITY</li> </ul>		
<b>EMPEROR SHI HUANGDI</b>	<b>UNIFIED CHINA AFTER THE WARRING STATES PERIOD</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FIRST EMPEROR OF CHINA</li> <li>CREATED A STRICT GOVT USING LEGALISM</li> </ul>		
<b>FEUDAL SYSTEM</b>	<b>CREATES CONTROL BY DIVIDING LAND INTO SMALLER PARTS MAKING IT EASIER TO RULE.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>THE RICH CONTROLLED THE POOR.</li> </ul>		
<b>THE GREAT WALL</b>	<b>A BARRIER MADE BY MAN OF WALLS ACROSS CHINA'S NORTHERN BORDER</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PROTECTED THE SILK ROAD AND CIVILIZATION.</li> </ul>		
<b>SILK ROAD</b>	<b>A TRADE NETWORK THAT STRETCHED ACROSS ASIA FROM CHINA TO EUROPE.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MAKES CHINA POWERFUL &amp; RICH.</li> <li>INTERACTED DURING TRADE = CULTURAL DIFFUSION</li> </ul>		

