

ANCIENT CHINESE PHILOSOPHIES GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

DIRECTIONS:

- ❑ **Step #1:** Using the YouTube link posted in Google Classroom watch the video about the three main philosophies of Ancient China. Turn on CC to help with spelling. Pause the video to go at your own pace.
- ❑ **Step #2:** As you watch, fill in the chart below with the specific facts listed in order to gain a better understanding of each of the philosophies.

Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vg7fsqrKmc8>

PHILOSOPHIES OF ANCIENT CHINA

DAOISM/TAOISM	CONFUCIANISM	LEGALISM
<p>1. Main belief:</p> <p>Looking for _____ with nature or with the _____.</p>	<p>1. Main Belief:</p> <p>Confucianism is focused on _____ harmony, how can we find harmony between relationships with _____.</p>	<p>1. Main Belief:</p> <p>Instead of harmony, how can we make things work the _____ way? The best way to make things work is through _____.</p>
<p>2. Founder:</p>	<p>2. Founder:</p>	<p>2. Founder:</p>
<p>3. What is the "Dao?":</p>	<p>3. What book did Confucius' followers put together to record his sayings?:</p>	<p>3. Legalist cosmology says that "the basic idea is that people are _____ and _____ and if we want to make good things happen, we have to _____ them.":</p>
<p>4. What is the "odd thing" about Daoism?:</p>	<p>4. Confucian cosmology says that "when you do something, your _____ have effects that _____ outward from you, to the _____ around you."</p>	<p>4. What are the three main elements that make up Legalist politics?</p> <p>1) 2) 3)</p>
<p>5. What major religion was influenced by Daoism?</p>	<p>5. What happens when the king is virtuous?</p>	<p>5. What happens when a Legalist leader doesn't do a good job?</p>
<p>Want to learn more about Daoism? http://bit.ly/1PH0aBW</p>	<p>Want to learn more about Confucianism? http://bit.ly/106TJ18</p>	<p>Want to learn more about Legalism? http://bit.ly/1oxxlh5</p>

Writing prompt pick ONE prompt to respond to in 5 sentences→

1= take a stance 2= reason 3= reason 4= reason 5= conclusion

Which Chinese Philosophy is best for making an empire both successful and powerful?

OR

Which chinese philosophy is the best philosophy to live by? Explain why.

ACTIVITY 2: HOW CAN YOU IDENTIFY THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ANCIENT CHINESE PHILOSOPHIES?

ACTIVITY DIRECTIONS:

- ❑ **Step #1:** Read the short quotes below and HIGHLIGHT any important information that may give you a clue to figuring out what philosophy is being shown.
- ❑ **Step #2:** Fill in the chart below using the quotes on the left side of the chart.

<p align="center">Quote</p> <p align="center">Highlight keywords to define meaning.</p>	<p align="center">Highlighted Key Words</p> <p align="center">Write highlighted words in quote.</p>	<p align="center">Philosophy</p> <p align="center">Which Philosophy Does it belong to?</p>
<p align="center">“People just try to look out for their own best interests, so government needs to be ready to harshly punish people who break the rules.”</p>		<p align="center">CIRCLE THE NAME OF WHICH ONE IT BELONGS TO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ★ Daoism/Taoism ★ Confucianism ★ Legalism
<p align="center">“Government should not interfere in people’s lives and allow each person find his or her own harmony with the world around them.”</p>		<p align="center">CIRCLE THE NAME OF WHICH ONE IT BELONGS TO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ★ Daoism/Taoism ★ Confucianism ★ Legalism
<p align="center">“A government is only effective if it has integrity. A corrupt government will not have the respect or the support of its citizens.”</p>		<p align="center">CIRCLE THE NAME OF WHICH ONE IT BELONGS TO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ★ Daoism/Taoism ★ Confucianism ★ Legalism

Fold & Glue